Developing strategic objectives for good environmental consideration within the Swedish forestry sector

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- Forest policy of 1993—Production and environmental concern are two equally important goals for forestry
- The Swedish Forestry Act sets the frames and basic requirements for forestry
- Voluntary commitments important—"freedom with responsibility"



Dialogue process started in 2011

- Facilitated by the Swedish Forest Agency (SFA)
- Participation by forestry, SFA and other authorities, non-governmental organizations and scientists
- Develop strategic objectives for good environmental consideration
- Collaborative group manage the objectives
- 4 work groups: Nature conservation, Soil and water, Outdoor recreation, Cultural heritage environments
- Excursions, workshops, meetings and seminars







 Strategic objectives for good environmental consideration should reflect the expected level of consideration based on the forestry sector responsibility.

This level should be higher than stipulated by the Forestry Act.



Strategic objectives: Soil and water

- Forest buffers near lakes and watercourses
- Watercourse crossings during off-road transportation
- Off-road transportation
- Ditch cleaning operations
- Protective ditching
- Dimensioning overland flow areas



Forest buffers near lakes and watercourses: Strategic objectives for thinning

Some examples

- A forest buffer perceived to be functional is not thinned.
- No thinning in discharge areas bordering surface water.
- The forest buffer is not cleaned.
- No rutting in or close to watercourses and lakes. etc.







Mancheva, I. (2021). The role of legitimacy in the implementation of outputs from collaborative processes: A national dialogue for forest water consideration in Sweden. Environmental Science & Policy 120, 42-52:

"Despite being recommendations and lacking authoritative rule, the outputs from a collaborative process are <u>implemented to a very high degree in educational and planning material all over Sweden.</u>

The forest sector's general perception of the outputs as having high procedural, source-based and substantive legitimacy has been crucial to their extensive implementation."



More information

The strategic objectives are published in Swedish on the Swedish Forest Agency's website:

https://www.skogsstyrelsen.se/mer-om-skog/malbilder-for-god-miljohansyn/

An English translation of the main part of the strategic objectives for "Forest buffers near lakes and watercourses" is available in Ring et al. (2018):

https://www.skogforsk.se/kunskap/kunskapsbanken/2018/rekommendationer-for-kantzoner-vid-skogsbruk--resultat-fran-ett-samarbete-kring-ostersjon/